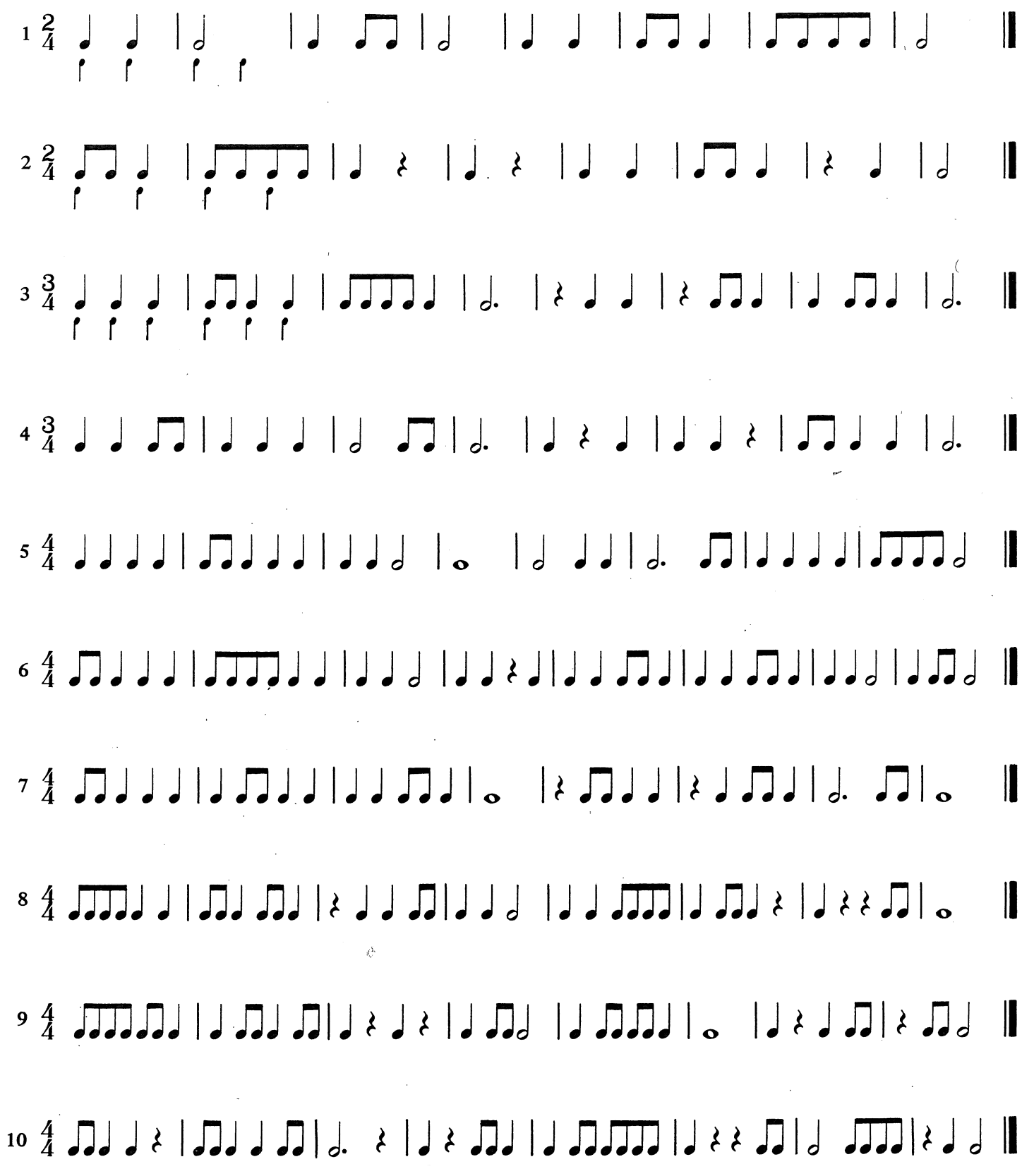CHART 9